



# PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank

from 1990 to 2016

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This publication has been prepared to contribute to and stimulate discussions on public-private partnerships (PPPs) as well as to foster the diffusion of best practice in this area.

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## Purpose and Methodology

This report is part of EPEC's work on monitoring developments on the PPP market. It is intended to provide an overview of the role played by the EIB in financing PPP projects inside and outside Europe since 1990.

This report covers a wide range of PPP transactions (e.g. design-build-finance-operate, design-build-finance-maintain, concession arrangements which feature a construction element, the provision of a public service and a risk sharing between the public and the private sector), regardless of the type of financing provided by the EIB (e.g. project finance, sovereign lending). Portfolio loans to small PPP projects and investments in equity PPP funds are not listed in this report.

The term "amount" represents the lending commitment of the EIB at the date of signature of the main loan contract. In some cases, this amount is the aggregate of a series of loan contracts for a same project. The commitment amounts may differ from the actual amounts disbursed.

**2016**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Alsace Broadband</a> *	Telecommunications	62,5
	<a href="#">Nord Pas de Calais Broadband</a> *	Telecommunications	105
GERMANY	<a href="#">A6 Almere Motorway</a> *	Transport	79
	<a href="#">A6 Wiesloch-Rauenberg to Weinsberg Motorway</a> *	Transport	299
	<a href="#">A94 Motorway</a>	Transport	158
IRELAND	<a href="#">N25 New Ross Road Bypass</a> **	Transport	22
	<a href="#">Primary Care Bundle</a> *	Healthcare	70
SLOVAKIA	<a href="#">D4/R7 Motorway</a> *	Transport	427
TURKEY	<a href="#">Gaziantep Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	120
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Yorkshire</a>	Education	72

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\* The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

\*\* The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

**2015**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">Hamina - Vaalimaa E18 Motorway Section</a>	Transport	<b>102</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Calais Port</a> **	Transport	<b>50</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Western Macedonia Waste</a>	Solid waste	<b>13</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M11 Gorey to Enniscorthy Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>109</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Ijmuiden Sealock</a>	Transport	<b>163</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries and Galloway Hospital</a>	Health	<b>155</b>
	<a href="#">Edinburgh Hospital for Sick Children and Clinical Neurosciences</a>	Health	<b>112</b>
	<a href="#">Midland Metropolitan Hospital</a> *	Health	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Papworth Hospital</a>	Health	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme – North East</a>	Education	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Hertfordshire, Luton and Reading</a>	Education	<b>88</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme – North West</a>	Education	<b>69</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Midlands</a>	Education	<b>88</b>

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**2014**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Zwettl Road Bypass</a>	Transport	29
BELGIUM	<a href="#">A11 Brugge-Zeebrugge Motorway</a> **	Transport	260
GERMANY	<a href="#">A7 Bordesholm-Hamburg Motorway</a> **	Transport	157
	<a href="#">University Hospital of Schleswig-Holstein</a>	Health	400
GREECE	<a href="#">Attica Schools (Bundles I and II)</a>	Education	36
IRELAND	<a href="#">N17-N18 Motorway</a>	Transport	143
ITALY	<a href="#">Milan Metro 4</a>	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Milan Eastern Ring Road</a>	Transport	700
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A9 Gaasperdammerweg Motorway</a>	Transport	201
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Aberdeen Western Peripheral Route</a>	Transport	340
	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme II</a>	Transport	283
	<a href="#">M8 Motorway</a>	Transport	212
	<a href="#">North Yorkshire and York Waste</a>	Solid waste	196

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**2013**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>CROATIA</b>	<a href="#">Airport Expansion Zagreb</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Rocade L2 Marseille</a>	Transport	<b>155</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Hochtaunus Kliniken</a>	Health	<b>49</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">N11-N7 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>72</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Autostrada BreBeMi</a>	Transport	<b>700</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">A1 A6 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>256</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Autovia A66 Benavente - Zamora</a>	Transport	<b>96</b>
	<a href="#">Hospital de Vigo</a>	Health	<b>140</b>
	<a href="#">Metro de Malaga - Fase 1</a>	Transport	<b>325</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Alder Hey Hospital</a>	Health	<b>63</b>
	<a href="#">City of Glasgow College</a>	Education	<b>95</b>
	<a href="#">Cornwall Waste</a>	Solid waste	<b>120</b>
	<a href="#">Royal Liverpool Hospital</a>	Health	<b>108</b>
	<a href="#">Thameslink Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	<b>498</b>

**2012**

<b>Country</b>	<b>PPP Project</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Amount (EUR million)</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Contournement Nimes - Montpellier</a>	Transport	<b>306</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">Irish Schools Bundle III</a>	Education	<b>50</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Madrid-Alicante High Speed Train Signalling and Telecommunications</a>	Transport	<b>78</b>
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	<a href="#">Khi Solar One Project</a>	Energy	<b>50</b>
<b>TURKEY</b>	<a href="#">EurAsia Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>270</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme</a>	Transport	<b>291</b>

**2011**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">E18 Koskenkylä - Kotka Priority</a>	Transport	<b>134</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">LGV Bretagne - Pays de la Loire</a>	Transport	<b>638</b>
	<a href="#">LGV Sud Europe Atlantique ***</a>	Transport	<b>1186</b>
	<a href="#">Autoroute A63</a>	Transport	<b>184</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A8 Motorway Augsburg - Ulm ***</a>	Transport	<b>209</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<a href="#">Sorek Desalination Plant</a>	Water, sewerage	<b>142</b>
<b>JAMAICA</b>	<a href="#">Jamaica Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>39</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Malaga - Las Pedrizas motorway</a>	Transport	<b>130</b>
	<a href="#">Hospital de Burgos</a>	Health	<b>128</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Nottingham Express Transit</a>	Transport	<b>129</b>

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\*\*\* The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)



**2010**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAPE VERDE	<a href="#">Cape Verde Wind Power</a>	Energy	30
FRANCE	<a href="#">GSM-Railway</a>	Transport	280
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	45
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A15 Motorway: Maasvlakte - Vaanplein</a>	Transport	140
	<a href="#">A12 Motorway: Lunetten - Veenendaal</a>	Transport	74
POLAND	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Strykow - Pyrzowice</a>	Transport	225
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Pinhal Interior Motorway</a>	Transport	345
SPAIN	<a href="#">Zaragoza Tramway</a>	Transport	175
	<a href="#">C-25 Motorway - Eix Transversal</a> ***	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Barcelona Metro - Line 9</a>	Transport	400
	<a href="#">Rolling Stock for Madrid Metro Network</a>	Transport	188
SWEDEN	<a href="#">New Karolinska University Hospital</a>	Health, Education	699
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Southmead Hospital</a>	Health	287

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**2009**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>	<a href="#">BTA Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>30</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A5 Motorway Widening</a> ***	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Hellenic Fire Service</a>	Services	<b>9</b>
<b>JORDAN</b>	<a href="#">South North Water Conveyor</a>	Water, sewerage	<b>166</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">University Hospital of Braga</a>	Health, Education	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Baixo Alentejo Motorway</a> ***	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Hospital Son Dureta</a>	Health	<b>130</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">BSF Education</a>	Education	<b>243</b>
	<a href="#">Enniskillen Acute Hospital</a>	Health	<b>137</b>
	<a href="#">M25 Motorway Widening</a>	Transport	<b>448</b>
	<a href="#">Manchester Waste</a>	Waste	<b>195</b>
	<a href="#">M80 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>158</b>

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**2008**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">Liefkenshoek Rail Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>313</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Tram network of Reims</a>	Transport	<b>108</b>
	<a href="#">A88 Motorway: Falaise West - Sées</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">A19 Motorway: Courtenay - Artenay</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">E-K-P-P-T Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Dunaujvaros - Szekszard</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Rome Fiumicino Airport</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
	<a href="#">Turin Waste Incinerator</a>	Waste	<b>273</b>
<b>MOROCCO</b>	<a href="#">Port De Tanger Deuxieme Terminal</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Second Coen Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>194</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Nowe Marzy - Torun</a>	Transport	<b>575</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Transmontana</a>	Transport	<b>289</b>
	<a href="#">A4/IP4 Motorway: Amarante-Vila Real</a> ***	Transport	<b>200</b>
	<a href="#">IC 24 Motorway Douro Litoral</a>	Transport	<b>350</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">National Expressways Improvement</a>	Transport	<b>211</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries &amp; Galloway Schools</a>	Education	<b>79</b>

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**2007**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Millau Viaduct</a>	Transport	143
GERMANY	<a href="#">A4 Motorway: Eisenach bypass</a>	Transport	89
GREECE	<a href="#">K-T-K A7 Motorway: Tripoli - Kalamata</a>	Transport	150
IRELAND	<a href="#">M50 Motorway: Dublin bypass</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">M7 - M8 Motorways: Casteltown - Portlaoise - Cullahill</a>	Transport	116
	<a href="#">N6 Carriageway: Galway - Ballinasloe</a>	Transport	70
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Hadera Desalination Plant</a>	Water, sewerage	120
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Road Network in Azores</a>	Transport	180
	<a href="#">IC16 - IC30 Greater Lisbon Roads</a>	Transport	105
SPAIN	<a href="#">Metro Train Sets for Madrid Region</a>	Transport	306
UGANDA	<a href="#">Bujagali Hydroelectric</a>	Energy	92
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">A1 and A4/A5 Road Corridors Upgrade</a>	Transport	169
	<a href="#">Newcastle Schools</a>	Education	79
	<a href="#">Wakefield Hospitals</a>	Health	221
	<a href="#">North Staffordshire Hospitals</a>	Health	227
	<a href="#">Forth Valley Acute Hospital</a>	Health	190

**2006**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Ostregion</a>	Transport	350
BELGIUM	<a href="#">Brussels Wastewater Treatment</a>	Water, sewerage	96
GHANA	<a href="#">West African Gas Pipeline</a>	Energy	75
GREECE	<a href="#">Thessaloniki Submerged Tunnel</a>	Transport	152
IRELAND	<a href="#">M7 Limerick Southern Ring Motorway</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Waterford Toll Road</a>	Transport	75
NORWAY	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Grimstad - Kristiansand</a>	Transport	198
SPAIN	<a href="#">Expressway: Reus-Alcover</a>	Transport	26
	<a href="#">Expressway: Cuellar-Valladolid</a>	Transport	46
	<a href="#">Light Railway Network in Malaga</a>	Transport	325
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Cornwall Waste</a>	Waste	120
	<a href="#">Birmingham Hospital</a>	Health	365
	<a href="#">St Helens And Knowsley Hospitals</a>	Health	218
	<a href="#">Northern Ireland Water</a>	Water, sewerage	85
	<a href="#">Royal London Barts Hospitals</a>	Health	359
	<a href="#">Scottish Highland Schools</a>	Education	88
	<a href="#">M1 and M2 Motorways</a>	Transport	90

**2005**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Muurla - Lohja</a>	Transport	<b>153</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Budapest - Dunaújváros</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Mestre Hospital</a>	Health	<b>70</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway Gdansk - Nowe Marzy</a>	Transport	<b>500</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Expressway: Santiago - Brion</a>	Transport	<b>54</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Argyll and Bute Schools</a>	Education	<b>81</b>
	<a href="#">North Lanarkshire Schools</a>	Education	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">Woolwich Arsenal Rail Extension</a>	Transport	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Newcastle Hospital</a>	Health	<b>167</b>

**2004**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Europpass LKW Maut</a>	Transport	48
IRELAND	<a href="#">M8 Motorway Fermoy</a>	Transport	65
	<a href="#">M1 Motorway: Dundalk Bypass</a>	Transport	65
ITALY	<a href="#">Water Infrastructures in Arezzo</a>	Water, sewerage	44
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">N31 Motorway: Leeuwarden - Nijega</a>	Transport	25
NORWAY	<a href="#">E39 Trunk Road</a>	Transport	75
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Litoral Centro Motorway: Marinha Grande - Mira</a>	Transport	264
SPAIN	<a href="#">Los Vinedos Motorway : Toledo - Tomelloso</a>	Transport	143
	<a href="#">Light Metro Line in Greater Seville</a>	Transport	260
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Manchester Hospitals</a>	Health	251
	<a href="#">Cornwall Schools</a>	Education	345
	<a href="#">North East London Hospitals</a>	Health	142

**2003**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Graz Intermodal Freight Centre</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M4 Motorway: Kinnegad - Kilcock</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">National Maritime College</a>	Education	<b>29</b>
	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	<b>38</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Wastewater Treatment Delfland</a>	Water, sewerage	<b>125</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">R-3 and R-5 Motorways serving Madrid</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
	<a href="#">Tram System in Greater Barcelona</a>	Transport	<b>125</b>
	<a href="#">R-4 Motorway: Madrid - Ocaña</a>	Transport	<b>360</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Darrington - Dishforth</a>	Transport	<b>167</b>
	<a href="#">Blackburn Hospital</a>	Health	<b>72</b>
	<a href="#">Rotherham Schools</a>	Education	<b>70</b>
	<a href="#">London Underground - Bis</a>	Transport	<b>880</b>



**2002**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Rostock Road Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>105</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Greater Oporto Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">R-2 Motorway: Madrid - Guadalajara</a>	Transport	<b>120</b>
	<a href="#">Motorway: Pampelona - Logroño</a>	Transport	<b>175</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">London Underground</a>	Transport	<b>1349</b>
	<a href="#">London Underground's Electricity Network</a>	Energy	<b>71</b>

**2001**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Traveguerung (Herrentunnel)</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">High Speed Rail: Amsterdam-Belgian border</a>	Transport	<b>400</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Algarve Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>130</b>
	<a href="#">Beira Litoral/Beira Alta Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>470</b>
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	<a href="#">N4 Platinum Toll Highway</a>	Transport	<b>50</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Tramway in the Barcelona Metropolitan area</a>	Transport	<b>136</b>
	<a href="#">AP71 Motorway: Leon - Astorga</a>	Transport	<b>42</b>
	<a href="#">Motorway: A6 - Avila</a>	Transport	<b>100</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Edinburgh Schools</a>	Education	<b>59</b>
	<a href="#">Kirklees Schools</a>	Education	<b>40</b>
	<a href="#">Dudley Hospitals</a>	Health	<b>113</b>

**2000**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Rion-Antirion Bridge</a>	Transport	<b>370</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A2 Motorway: Southern Poznan Section</a>	Transport	<b>275</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Interior Norte Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>324</b>
	<a href="#">Costa Da Prata Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>190</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">M-45 Motoway: Madrid Urban Motoway</a>	Transport	<b>149</b>
	<a href="#">Motorway shadow toll road: Murcia Region</a>	Transport	<b>13</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Glasgow Schools</a>	Education	<b>166</b>
	<a href="#">Sheffield Schools</a>	Education	<b>46</b>
	<a href="#">A13 Road: Limehouse - Wennington</a>	Transport	<b>150</b>

**1999**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CHINA	<a href="#">Chengdu BOT Water Treatment Plant</a>	Water, sewerage	24
GERMANY	<a href="#">Weser Tunnel</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Engelbergbasistunnel</a>	Transport	173
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">HSL Zuid</a>	Transport	400
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Chaves Motorway</a>	Transport	450
	<a href="#">Aguas de Santa Maria da Feira</a>	Water, sewerage	80
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N3 Toll Road</a>	Transport	45

**1998**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
MOROCCO	<a href="#">Parc Eolien De Tetouan</a>	Energy	20
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Leira Motorway</a>	Transport	209
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Falkirk Schools (Scotland)</a>	Education	56
	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link</a>	Transport	290
	<a href="#">Porterbrook Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	172
	<a href="#">Welsh Roads - A55</a>	Transport	81

**1997**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link 2</a>	Transport	1088
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Scottish Roads - M6</a>	Transport	122

**1996**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 4</a>	Transport	1069
GREECE	<a href="#">Essi Motorway 1 &amp; 2</a>	Transport	223
	<a href="#">New Athens Intern. Airport</a>	Transport	999
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link UK</a>	Transport	119
	<a href="#">UK Roads</a>	Transport	237

**1995**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link</a>	Transport	677
GERMANY	<a href="#">The Fourth Tube Elbe Tunnel 1&amp;2</a>	Transport	100
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Seg.Ponte Rodoviaria</a>	Transport	306

**1994**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 3</a>	Transport	784

**1993**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 2</a>	Transport	398
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Skye Bridge</a>	Transport	17

**1992**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Second Severn Crossing</a>	Transport	176

**1990**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link</a>	Transport	246





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